

EMBARGOED UNTIL: 12:01 A.M. EST, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 27, 2006

Date: December 27, 2007

Contact: Kimball W. Brace

Tel.: (202) 789-2004

Email: kbrace@electiondataservices.com

New Population Estimates Continue Trend for Congressional Apportionment, But Point to Changes for 2010

New Census Bureau population estimates released today continue the changes in congressional representation first documented with last year's population release. However, trends contained in the new data point towards new twists in population growth over the next three years and lead to a variety of potential scenarios by the time apportionment happens in 2010.

The 2007 population estimates shift the same number of seats in the same states as last year's study of the 2006 estimates (see Election Data Services Inc., "[Katrina-driven Population Loss Will Also Lead to Louisiana's Loss of a Congressional Seat, According to 2006 Population Estimates](#)," December 22, 2006). Overall, the new 2007 estimates show that seven congressional seats in 13 states have already changed at this point in the decade, if a new apportionment was made with the updated numbers. Six states—**Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Nevada, and Utah**—would each gain a seat and **Texas** would gain two seats if the U.S. House of Representatives were reapportioned with census population estimates for July 1, 2007, according to Election Data Services' analysis. Seven states would lose seats—**Iowa, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Missouri, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania**.

The 2007 estimates bring the data one year closer to the official census that will be taken in 2010. The new information has allowed Election Data Services, Inc. to generate 2010 population projections based on several different models of change that is apparent in the newly released data. First, there is a "long-term" trend model that reflects the overall change that has occurred so far this decade; that is from 2000 to 2007, and projects it to 2010. Second, a "mid-term" trend model uses the population change that has occurred from 2005 to 2007. Finally, a "short-term" trend model incorporates the change that has occurred in just the past year, from 2006 to 2007, and carries that rate of change forward to 2010.

"With the housing market downturn in the past year, and an ever decreasing time before the actual Census, there are indications that the most immediate changes may well form the best clues of what we could find in 2010," said Kimball Brace, President of Election Data Services, Inc. "And the subtle changes between the three models point out how volatile the apportionment projections are for the last several seats," Brace noted.

All of the future population projections add to the list of states slated to gain and lose congressional seats that have been documented with the release of the 2007 estimates. In addition, each projection model adds two additional seats to the State of **Texas** (for a total of +4 by the time 2010 takes place) and one additional seat for **Arizona** (for a total of +2 in 2010). For the first time, the State of **Oregon** appears that it will gain a congressional seat in 2010 based on all three projection models. **Florida** would gain a second additional seat in two of the three projection models, but failed to gain two in the "short-term" model. In addition, the States of **North Carolina** and **South Carolina** would each gain a single seat in 2010 based on the two most immediate models, but both fail to gain based on the "long-term" model.

Additional states scheduled to lose congressional representation based on all three models of the new 2010 projections include the states of **Illinois**, **Michigan** and **New Jersey**. Also the States of **New York** and **Ohio** would lose a second seat in all three projection models. In only one model (the "mid-term" trend), **California** would actually lose a single seat, the first time it has ever shown a loss in congressional representation since it gained statehood more than 150 years ago.

The "long-term" trend model showed a total of 12 congressional seats would change in 2010, affecting 17 states (7 as gainers and 10 as losers). The "mid-term" model would change 14 congressional seats and impact 21 states, while the "short-term" model has 13 seats changing in 20 states. Table A attached to this press release summarizes apportionment changes over the current decade, as well as the three projection models for 2010.

The Census Bureau released 2010 population projections in July 2005, and the projections were the subject of an earlier Election Data Services study. "Those projections, however, were created before Katrina, and do not reflect the population changes for Louisiana that have been released in the past year," said Brace. At that time, the study projected that 10 congressional seats would be changed in 2010, affecting 15 states.

The 2007 population estimates have not been statistically adjusted for any known undercount. No estimates were provided for U.S. military personnel overseas. This component has in the past been counted by the Census Bureau and allocated to the states. Overseas military personnel have been a factor in the apportionment formula for the past several decades. As part of its research for this study, Election Data Services took the 2000 military overseas counts and added them to the Census Bureau's 2007 population estimates. However, there were no changes in the state allocations of congressional districts with the military overseas population.

The 2007 reapportionment analysis shows the margins by which congressional seats were allocated to the states, compared to the last congressional reapportionment in 2001 after the 2000 census. In the 2007 analysis, the last seat in the 435-member House would go to **Minnesota**, which holds onto its 8th congressional seat by a margin of only 12,033 people (down from the 14,313 margin that showed in the 2006 study). **Texas**, in position no. 436, would be next in line to gain another congressional seat, followed by **Missouri**, in position no. 437. Table B attached to this press release summarizes the 2007 population estimate study.

2007 Reapportionment Analysis

2007 Population Estimates			2000 Census Population		
Last Five Seats		Margin of Gain	Last Five Seats		Margin of Gain
431	New Jersey (13th)	30,936	431	Iowa (5th)	44,338
432	Ohio (17th)	38,438	432	Florida (25th)	212,934
433	Michigan (15th)	29,974	433	Ohio (18th)	79,688
434	Illinois (19th)	37,594	434	California (53rd)	33,942
435	Minnesota (8th)	12,033	435	North Carolina (13th)	3,087
Next Seats		Margin of Loss	Next Seats		Margin of Loss
436	Texas (35th)	55,469	436	Utah (4th)	856
437	Missouri (9th)	15,134	437	New York (30th)	47,249
438	Florida (27th)	151,356	438	Texas (33rd)	86,272
439	Oregon (6th)	56,815	439	Michigan (16th)	50,888
440	California (54th)	604,193	440	Indiana (10th)	37,056

The 2010 projection reapportionment analysis is shown in Table C for the "long-term" trend model (2000-2007), in Table D for the "mid-term" trend model (2005-2007), and in Table E for the "short-term" trend model (2006-2007).

Election Data Services Inc. is a Washington, D.C.-based consulting firm that specializes in redistricting, election administration, and the analysis of census and political data. Election Data Services conducts the congressional apportionment analyses with each annual release of the census population estimates. For more information about the reapportionment analysis, contact Kimball Brace (202.789.2004 or kbrace@electiondataservices.com).

TABLE A
2000DecadeAnalysis2007.xls

State	2000 Census	2002 Estimates	2003 Estimates	2004 Estimates	2005 Estimates	2006 Estimates	2007 Estimates	2010 Proj. 00-07 Trend	2010 Proj. 05-07 Trend	2010 Proj. 06-07 Trend	CB's 2010 Projections
Released	Apr-01	Dec-02	Dec-03	Dec-04	Dec-05	Dec-06	Dec-07	Dec-07	Dec-07	Dec-07	Jul-05
Alabama	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Alaska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	8	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Arkansas	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1
Colorado	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	25	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Georgia	13	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hawaii	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1
Indiana	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	5	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Kansas	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0
Maine	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	10	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Michigan	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0
Minnesota	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0
New Mexico	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	29	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2
North Carolina	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	18	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2
Oklahoma	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	19	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	32	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	4	3
Utah	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington DC	0										
Impacted:											
Number of states		4	4	8	9	13	13	17	21	20	15
Number of seats		2	2	4	5	7	7	12	14	13	10

TABLE B
apportionment1_5_July2007.xls

Census Bureau 2007 Estimates, released 12/2007; without 2000 Military Overseas Included										
State	Population	Compare To	Seats	Change	Gain a Seat	Lose a Seat	Last Seat Given	Next Seat At	Average Size	Size Rank
Alabama	4,627,851	7	7	0	569,771	137,000	424	487	661122	36
Alaska	683,478	1	1	0			at large	626	683478	34
Arizona	6,338,755	8	9	1	250,433	458,851	408	452	704306	40
Arkansas	2,834,797	4	4	0	271,376	434,337	370	477	708699	18
California	36,553,215	53	53	0	604,193	174,814	430	440	689683	24
Colorado	4,861,515	7	7	0	336,107	370,664	404	468	694502	31
Connecticut	3,502,309	5	5	0	301,961	403,328	389	473	700462	9
Delaware	864,764	1	1	0			at large	496	864764	2
Florida	18,251,243	25	26	1	151,356	584,330	423	438	701971	29
Georgia	9,544,750	13	14	1	520,400	196,299	428	460	681768	22
Hawaii	1,283,388	2	2	0	417,933	303,404	335	577	641694	44
Idaho	1,499,402	2	2	0	201,919	519,418	288	495	749701	11
Illinois	12,852,548	19	19	0	686,945	37,594	434	459	676450	28
Indiana	6,345,289	9	9	0	243,899	465,385	407	451	705032	13
Iowa	2,988,046	5	4	-1	118,127	587,586	350	453	747012	5
Kansas	2,775,997	4	4	0	330,176	375,537	381	483	693999	20
Kentucky	4,241,474	6	6	0	259,798	446,013	392	464	706912	14
Louisiana	4,293,204	7	6	-1	208,068	497,743	388	455	715534	37
Maine	1,317,207	2	2	0	384,114	337,223	327	560	658604	30
Maryland	5,618,344	8	8	0	275,205	432,756	403	456	702293	12
Massachusetts	6,449,755	10	9	-1	139,433	569,851	397	443	716639	38
Michigan	10,071,822	15	15	0	688,276	29,974	433	467	671455	25
Minnesota	5,197,621	8	8	0	695,928	12,033	435	494	649703	41
Mississippi	2,918,785	4	4	0	187,388	518,325	360	466	729696	6
Missouri	5,878,415	9	8	-1	15,134	692,827	386	437	734802	39
Montana	957,861	1	1	0			at large	444	957861	1
Nebraska	1,774,571	3	3	0	631,460	77,189	421	591	591524	48
Nevada	2,565,382	3	4	1	540,791	164,922	411	526	641346	3
New Hampshire	1,315,828	2	2	0	385,493	335,844	328	562	657914	35
New Jersey	8,685,920	13	13	0	684,225	30,936	431	471	668148	27
New Mexico	1,969,915	3	3	0	436,116	272,533	377	530	656638	42
New York	19,297,729	29	28	-1	494,223	244,662	429	445	689205	19
North Carolina	9,061,032	13	13	0	309,113	406,048	420	448	697002	32
North Dakota	639,715	1	1	0			at large	658	639715	43
Ohio	11,466,917	18	17	-1	682,944	38,438	432	462	674525	26
Oklahoma	3,617,316	5	5	0	186,954	518,335	374	457	723463	8
Oregon	3,747,455	5	5	0	56,815	648,474	363	439	749491	7
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	19	18	-1	411,899	311,059	426	447	690711	16
Rhode Island	1,057,832	2	2	0	643,489	77,848	406	691	528916	49
South Carolina	4,407,709	6	6	0	93,563	612,248	376	442	734618	10
South Dakota	796,214	1	1	0			at large	533	796214	4
Tennessee	6,156,719	9	9	0	432,469	276,815	419	469	684080	33
Texas	23,904,380	32	34	2	55,469	693,029	425	436	703070	21
Utah	2,645,330	3	4	1	460,843	244,870	395	509	661333	47
Vermont	621,254	1	1	0			at large	680	621254	45
Virginia	7,712,091	11	11	0	267,812	444,335	416	449	701099	23
Washington	6,468,424	9	9	0	120,764	588,520	396	441	718714	15
West Virginia	1,812,035	3	3	0	593,996	114,653	413	578	604012	46
Wisconsin	5,601,640	8	8	0	291,909	416,052	405	458	700205	17
Wyoming	522,830	1	1	0			at large	795	522830	50
Washington DC	588,292	0								
			435							
Other Inputs:	Seats to Apportion									
	435 Max Seats to Calculate									
	75 States									
	50									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Include Washington DC									

TABLE C
apportionment1_5_July2007.xls

Using Census Bureau 2007 Estimates, released 12/2007; 2010 Projections, based on 00-07 trend, without 2000 Military Overseas Included

State	Population	Compare To	Seats	Change	Gain a Seat	Lose a Seat	Last Seat Given	Next Seat At	Average Size	Size Rank
Alabama	4,708,348	7	7	0	615,211	105,059	430	497	672621	36
Alaska	709,898	1	1	0			at large	622	709898	34
Arizona	6,978,453	8	10	2	482,673	239,927	426	468	697845	40
Arkansas	2,908,144	4	4	0	273,291	447,583	372	481	727036	18
California	37,793,438	53	53	0	264,285	504,222	431	441	713084	24
Colorado	5,132,484	7	7	0	191,075	529,195	397	452	733212	31
Connecticut	3,544,932	5	5	0	351,514	368,361	396	482	708986	9
Delaware	903,152	1	1	0			at large	489	903152	2
Florida	19,361,403	25	27	2	198,599	541,724	429	445	717089	29
Georgia	10,223,252	13	14	1	85,774	640,741	416	442	730232	22
Hawaii	1,316,008	2	2	0	426,536	311,488	337	580	658004	44
Idaho	1,601,430	2	2	0	141,114	596,910	280	478	800715	11
Illinois	13,044,544	19	18	-1	111,371	619,316	421	443	724697	28
Indiana	6,463,702	9	9	0	285,140	436,582	412	455	718189	13
Iowa	3,015,030	5	4	-1	166,405	554,469	356	461	753758	5
Kansas	2,814,568	4	4	0	366,867	354,007	387	496	703642	20
Kentucky	4,331,049	6	6	0	279,288	440,560	399	467	721842	14
Louisiana	4,220,843	7	6	-1	389,494	330,354	403	480	703474	37
Maine	1,335,931	2	2	0	406,613	331,411	331	573	667965	30
Maryland	5,764,655	8	8	0	271,693	449,234	404	458	720582	12
Massachusetts	6,493,575	10	9	-1	255,268	466,454	406	453	721508	38
Michigan	10,129,734	15	14	-1	179,292	547,223	419	446	723552	25
Minnesota	5,323,558	8	8	0	712,790	8,138	435	498	665445	41
Mississippi	2,951,382	4	4	0	230,053	490,821	366	469	737846	6
Missouri	6,005,235	9	8	-1	31,113	689,815	391	439	750654	39
Montana	983,190	1	1	0			at large	450	983190	1
Nebraska	1,802,706	3	3	0	661,623	62,826	425	599	600902	48
Nevada	2,877,417	3	4	1	304,018	416,855	378	484	719354	3
New Hampshire	1,352,354	2	2	0	390,190	347,834	328	563	676177	35
New Jersey	8,806,065	13	12	-1	79,199	645,305	405	444	733839	27
New Mexico	2,039,936	3	3	0	424,393	300,056	375	528	679979	42
New York	19,437,587	29	27	-2	122,415	617,908	428	440	719911	19
North Carolina	9,550,657	13	13	0	46,524	678,976	407	438	734666	32
North Dakota	638,654	1	1	0			at large	680	638654	43
Ohio	11,516,165	18	16	-2	216,386	512,199	422	447	719760	26
Oklahoma	3,692,192	5	5	0	204,254	515,621	380	462	738438	8
Oregon	3,900,491	5	6	1	709,846	10,002	434	520	650082	7
Pennsylvania	12,498,626	19	18	-1	657,289	73,398	433	460	694368	16
Rhode Island	1,061,946	2	2	0	680,598	57,426	418	710	530973	49
South Carolina	4,594,121	6	6	0	16,216	703,631	373	437	765687	10
South Dakota	814,916	1	1	0			at large	541	814916	4
Tennessee	6,373,519	9	9	0	375,324	346,398	417	464	708169	33
Texas	25,404,149	32	36	4	559,164	190,894	432	449	705671	21
Utah	2,854,554	3	4	1	326,881	393,993	382	490	713639	47
Vermont	626,689	1	1	0			at large	695	626689	45
Virginia	8,007,666	11	11	0	165,588	557,945	409	448	727970	23
Washington	6,738,526	9	9	0	10,316	711,406	394	436	748725	15
West Virginia	1,813,618	3	3	0	650,712	73,738	423	594	604539	46
Wisconsin	5,708,131	8	8	0	328,217	392,710	410	463	713516	17
Wyoming	536,011	1	1	0			at large	796	536011	50
Washington DC	595,446	0								
			435							
Other Inputs:	Seats to Apportion									
	435 Max Seats to Calculate									
	75 States									
	50									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Include Washington DC									

TABLE D
apportionment1_5_July2007.xls

Using Census Bureau 2007 Estimates, released 12/2007; 2010 Projections, based on 05-07 trend, without 2000 Military Overseas Included

State	Population	Compare To	Seats	Change	Gain a Seat	Lose a Seat	Last Seat Given	Next Seat At	Average Size	Size Rank
Alabama	4,762,784	7	7	0	595,154	135,165	425	489	680398	36
Alaska	705,022	1	1	0			at large	625	705022	34
Arizona	6,956,443	8	10	2	552,866	182,302	426	469	695644	40
Arkansas	2,930,888	4	4	0	271,093	457,322	369	476	732722	18
California	37,410,776	53	52	-1	176,706	638,563	429	437	719438	24
Colorado	5,154,520	7	7	0	203,418	526,901	393	451	736360	31
Connecticut	3,526,145	5	5	0	395,464	332,785	398	483	705229	9
Delaware	902,119	1	1	0			at large	487	902119	2
Florida	19,046,517	25	27	2	639,802	127,370	431	448	705427	29
Georgia	10,231,753	13	14	1	143,849	598,595	412	440	730839	22
Hawaii	1,307,394	2	2	0	446,403	297,565	338	583	653697	44
Idaho	1,615,348	2	2	0	138,449	605,519	279	472	807674	11
Illinois	13,054,131	19	18	-1	186,744	563,232	417	441	725229	28
Indiana	6,479,405	9	9	0	313,021	420,429	405	455	719934	13
Iowa	3,037,269	5	4	-1	164,711	563,703	355	457	759317	5
Kansas	2,828,140	4	4	0	373,841	354,574	384	493	707035	20
Kentucky	4,348,946	6	6	0	291,164	437,894	394	463	724824	14
Louisiana	4,003,182	7	6	-1	636,928	92,130	427	506	667197	37
Maine	1,324,713	2	2	0	429,084	314,884	332	575	662356	30
Maryland	5,686,665	8	8	0	388,665	343,151	408	464	710833	12
Massachusetts	6,480,781	10	9	-1	311,645	421,805	404	454	720087	38
Michigan	10,017,839	15	14	-1	357,763	384,681	419	450	715560	25
Minnesota	5,325,376	8	7	-1	32,562	697,757	381	438	760768	41
Mississippi	2,946,452	4	4	0	255,528	472,886	366	473	736613	6
Missouri	6,016,334	9	8	-1	58,996	672,820	390	439	752042	39
Montana	991,758	1	1	0			at large	443	991758	1
Nebraska	1,805,725	3	3	0	674,519	56,650	424	598	601908	48
Nevada	2,815,271	3	4	1	386,710	341,705	385	495	703818	3
New Hampshire	1,335,088	2	2	0	418,709	325,259	329	568	667544	35
New Jersey	8,728,773	13	12	-1	213,871	524,881	410	446	727398	27
New Mexico	2,052,538	3	3	0	427,705	303,463	374	524	684179	42
New York	19,350,601	29	27	-2	335,718	431,454	428	442	716689	19
North Carolina	9,659,159	13	14	1	716,443	26,001	435	467	689940	32
North Dakota	645,414	1	1	0			at large	670	645414	43
Ohio	11,477,635	18	16	-2	330,684	415,509	421	447	717352	26
Oklahoma	3,742,211	5	5	0	179,398	548,851	376	453	748442	8
Oregon	3,929,404	5	6	1	710,707	18,352	432	515	654901	7
Pennsylvania	12,531,587	19	18	-1	709,288	40,687	434	459	696199	16
Rhode Island	1,044,610	2	2	0	709,188	34,781	423	713	522305	49
South Carolina	4,645,011	6	7	1	712,927	17,392	433	500	663573	10
South Dakota	820,969	1	1	0			at large	535	820969	4
Tennessee	6,414,853	9	9	0	377,573	355,877	414	460	712761	33
Texas	25,568,783	32	36	4	562,199	222,267	430	444	710244	21
Utah	2,867,595	3	4	1	334,385	394,029	378	485	716899	47
Vermont	623,537	1	1	0			at large	698	623537	45
Virginia	7,948,583	11	11	0	277,453	459,489	413	449	722598	23
Washington	6,774,142	9	9	0	18,284	715,166	392	436	752682	15
West Virginia	1,821,683	3	3	0	658,561	72,607	418	590	607228	46
Wisconsin	5,694,403	8	8	0	380,927	350,889	407	462	711800	17
Wyoming	548,049	1	1	0			at large	781	548049	50
Washington DC	597,757	0								
			435							
Other Inputs:	Seats to Apportion									
	435 Max Seats to Calculate									
	75 States									
	50									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Include Washington DC									

TABLE E
apportionment1_5_July2007.xls

Using Census Bureau 2007 Estimates, released 12/2007; 2010 Projections, based on 06-07 trend, without 2000 Military Overseas Included

State	Population	Compare To	Seats	Change	Gain a Seat	Lose a Seat	Last Seat Given	Next Seat At	Average Size	Size Rank
Alabama	4,741,609	7	7	0	599,705	127,596	426	493	677373	36
Alaska	701,723	1	1	0			at large	625	701723	34
Arizona	6,872,526	8	10	2	613,484	118,303	429	476	687253	40
Arkansas	2,912,560	4	4	0	279,486	446,266	370	478	728140	18
California	37,470,859	53	53	0	713,795	94,773	435	444	706997	24
Colorado	5,153,029	7	7	0	188,285	539,016	394	450	736147	31
Connecticut	3,522,014	5	5	0	387,428	338,043	400	483	704403	9
Delaware	901,323	1	1	0			at large	488	901323	2
Florida	18,838,684	25	26	1	72,670	687,252	423	438	724565	29
Georgia	10,165,950	13	14	1	177,459	561,116	416	442	726139	22
Hawaii	1,297,700	2	2	0	450,656	290,840	343	588	648850	44
Idaho	1,608,560	2	2	0	139,796	601,700	280	472	804280	11
Illinois	13,080,405	19	18	-1	119,388	626,231	417	439	726689	28
Indiana	6,474,084	9	9	0	297,268	432,922	406	456	719343	13
Iowa	3,034,728	5	4	-1	157,318	568,434	354	458	758682	5
Kansas	2,836,980	4	4	0	355,065	370,687	382	491	709245	20
Kentucky	4,353,542	6	6	0	272,171	453,990	395	463	725590	14
Louisiana	4,444,714	7	6	-1	181,000	545,161	384	452	740786	37
Maine	1,324,110	2	2	0	424,246	317,250	332	575	662055	30
Maryland	5,667,468	8	8	0	389,013	339,664	412	466	708433	12
Massachusetts	6,495,963	10	9	-1	275,388	454,802	405	454	721774	38
Michigan	9,980,598	15	14	-1	362,811	375,764	422	449	712900	25
Minnesota	5,327,804	8	7	-1	13,510	713,791	380	436	761115	41
Mississippi	2,978,204	4	4	0	213,841	511,911	364	467	744551	6
Missouri	6,001,597	9	8	-1	54,883	673,794	390	440	750200	39
Montana	991,447	1	1	0			at large	443	991447	1
Nebraska	1,807,188	3	3	0	665,361	63,255	424	596	602396	48
Nevada	2,790,653	3	4	1	401,392	324,360	389	498	697663	3
New Hampshire	1,327,886	2	2	0	420,470	321,026	331	573	663943	35
New Jersey	8,745,591	13	12	-1	169,306	565,820	407	445	728799	27
New Mexico	2,053,932	3	3	0	418,616	309,999	372	525	684644	42
New York	19,344,991	29	27	-2	280,248	481,470	427	441	716481	19
North Carolina	9,648,218	13	14	1	695,192	43,383	434	468	689158	32
North Dakota	646,504	1	1	0			at large	671	646504	43
Ohio	11,477,132	18	16	-2	294,550	447,531	420	447	717321	26
Oklahoma	3,737,983	5	5	0	171,459	554,012	375	455	747597	8
Oregon	3,919,151	5	6	1	706,563	19,598	433	515	653192	7
Pennsylvania	12,522,934	19	18	-1	676,858	68,761	432	460	695719	16
Rhode Island	1,046,446	2	2	0	701,910	39,586	421	713	523223	49
South Carolina	4,644,684	6	7	1	696,630	30,671	430	500	663526	10
South Dakota	819,683	1	1	0			at large	538	819683	4
Tennessee	6,405,442	9	9	0	365,909	364,281	415	461	711716	33
Texas	25,426,259	32	36	4	623,648	154,266	431	446	706285	21
Utah	2,847,750	3	4	1	344,296	381,456	381	489	711937	47
Vermont	622,683	1	1	0			at large	698	622683	45
Virginia	7,929,644	11	11	0	270,870	462,568	414	448	720877	23
Washington	6,753,081	9	9	0	18,270	711,920	393	437	750342	15
West Virginia	1,822,061	3	3	0	650,487	78,129	418	589	607354	46
Wisconsin	5,689,032	8	8	0	367,448	361,229	408	465	711129	17
Wyoming	553,643	1	1	0			at large	770	553643	50
Washington DC	596,832	0								
			435							
Other Inputs:	Seats to Apportion									
	435 Max Seats to Calculate									
	75 States									
	50									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Include Washington DC									